



When life-threatening medical emergencies strike, every moment counts.

The time it takes to reach the hospital can be critical.

PHI Cares Membership: Protecting Your Finances and Peace of Mind

Join PHI Cares, the national air ambulance membership program that shields you from out-of-pocket costs associated with PHI Air Medical transport.

PHI CARES BENEFITS

- **» NO OUT-OF-POCKET** expenses for PHI air medical transport.
- » FREE FAMILY TRAX APP to stay connected during emergencies.
- » COVERAGE for your entire household

FOR LESS THAN \$5 A MONTH,

gain the assurance of a PHI Cares Membership that secures your financial well-being.

Sign up now!

Call 855-274-0844



Texas Coop Power

November 2023



08

'Its Own Sweet Sound'

Cowboy poetry devotees ensure a Western tradition continues to find reverent audiences.

Story by Jessica Ridge Photos by Dave Shafer

ON THE COVER
Burleson singer-songwriter
Kristyn Harris at the Lone Star
Cowboy Poetry Gathering.
ABOVE
An ensemble of artists
performs the finale, a tribute
to Charles Goodnight.
Photos by Dave Shafer

04

Currents

The latest buzz

06

TCP Talk

Readers respond

16

Co-op News

Information plus energy and safety tips from your cooperative

25

Footnotes in Texas History

Appraising the Texas Landscape By W.F. Strong

26

TCP Kitchen

Holiday Desserts By Vianney Rodriguez

30

Hit the Road

Billy the Kid in Hico?

By Chet Garner

33

Focus on Texas

Photo Contest: Golden Hour

34

Observations

A School Day Like No Other By Kathleen Cox Richardson



Glorious Overtones

Pamela Dawson, choir director at DeSoto High School, south of Dallas, won a Grammy Music Educator Award in February—a lofty honor for a teacher whose students have performed at Carnegie Hall in New York City and have landed on Broadway.

"I am this lady from Detroit, Michigan, who just loves music and wants to impart that into my students," says Dawson, who began at DeSoto in 2006.



"Happiness is having a large, loving, caring, close-knit family in another city."

-GEORGE BURNS

FINISH THIS SENTENCE

Why doesn't somebody invent...

Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@TexasCoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town.

Here are some of the responses to our September prompt: **My favorite swimming hole is** ...

As a teen it was Menard Creek, but at 83 it is my bathtub.

PAUL PAGE JASPER-NEWTON EC KIRBYVILLE

The creek in my backyard.
RAY WOLBRECHT
PEDERNALES EC

The next one. I have always been a sucker for swimming holes, ever since childhood. They always have a "Huck Finn" feel to me—very nostalgic—so if I see one, and I have shorts nearby, I jump in.

DAVE BOHN PEDERNALES EC CANYON LAKE

Balmorhea State Park pool—nothing better.

LISA HOLLOWAY FITZSIMMONS VIA FACEBOOK

Hamilton Pool.

ALAN ARROWOOD
VIA FACEBOOK

Visit our website to see more responses.

In Favor of Heat Pumps

Heat pumps are gaining popularity in the U.S, outselling gas furnaces by a wide margin in 2022. They're more energy-efficient, using much less electricity than traditional heating and air conditioning units.

Contests and More

ENTER CONTESTS AT TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM

\$500 RECIPE CONTEST

Perfect Potluck

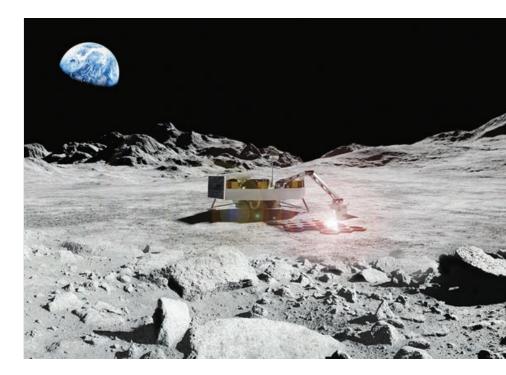
FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS

Architecture

CAST-IRON GIVEAWAY

Time is running out to win heirloom-quality cookware from Fredericksburg Cast Iron Co. Enter online now for your chance to win.





There Goes the Neighborhood

TEXAS' STRONG TIES to the moon are indisputable. After all, the world listened in as Neil Armstrong uttered these words during the Apollo 11 mission July 20, 1969: "Houston, Tranquility Base here. The Eagle has landed."

Now, as NASA prepares to send astronauts back to the moon and establish a long-term presence there, the agency has contracted Austin 3D printing firm Icon to launch construction technologies for lunar landing pads, habitats and roads.

Closer to home, Icon has been creating 3D-printed houses and military barracks using gigantic robotic printers that layer the company's proprietary concrete mix.

TCP TALK



SEPTEMBER 2023 Dance Hall Darlings

The Triumphs played at our Somerville High School prom, and we went to most of the dance halls mentioned. Brought back many great memories."

JULIE PAZDRAL FULLER COSERV FRISCO

Labyrinth Love

My son built a labyrinth in Denton for his Eagle Scout project in 2006 [Circles of Life, August 2023]. It's at First Christian Church, 1203 Fulton St., in the grassy area adjacent to the parking lot.

Betsy Deiterman Sam Houston EC Livingston

Prize of the Pasture

About the only time my mom would submit to bouncing around the pasture in the pickup with my dad and me on our ranch at Big Lake was when she was on her annual quest for agarita berries [Make Your Shelf Useful, August 2023].

We would find the plants here and there and pick off the little berries. When she had enough, Mom would make the most succulent pale red agarita jelly that would complement our breakfast table for months.

Jim McCoy Southwest Texas EC Big Lake

It was always a good day when the Triumphs came to town.

BRUCE GOODWYN VIA FACEBOOK

Massive Mums

I attended San Marcos High School 1968-71. We had Texas-sized mums back then-real mums [Bigger and Better—Together, September 2023]. Most had masses of ribbons, buttons, charms and bells attached. It was a big deal to have one.

Paula T. Phillips Pedernales EC San Marcos

Literary Great

Lonesome Dove may be the best book I've ever read [A Page of the Past, August 2023]. Since I'm 92, I've read a lot of books.

If he had never written anything other than Lonesome Dove, Larry McMurtry would still be known among any of the prior great writers.

Jerry Pentecost Jackson EC Port Lavaca



TCP WRITE TO US letters@TexasCoopPower.com

Editor, Texas Co-op Power 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor Austin, TX 78701

Please include your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

♠ ⑤ ○ ⑥ ② Texas Co-op Power

TEXAS ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chair Neil Hesse, Muenster • Vice Chair Avan Irani, Robstown Secretary-Treasurer Bryan Wood, San Augustine • Board Members Dale Ancell, Lubbock Mark McClain, Roby • Julie Parsley, Johnson City • Brandon Young, McGregor PRESIDENT/CEO Mike Williams Austin

COMMUNICATIONS & MEMBER SERVICES COMMITTEE

Mike Ables, Bellville • Matt Bentke, Bastrop • Marty Haught, Burleson Gary Miller, Bryan • Zac Perkins, Hooker, Oklahoma • John Ed Shinpaugh, Bonham Rob Walker, Gilmer • Buff Whitten, Eldorado

MAGAZINE STAFF

Vice President, Communications & Member Services Martin Bevins Editor Chris Burrows • Associate Editor Tom Widlowski

Production Manager Karen Nejtek • Creative Manager Andy Doughty Advertising Manager Elaine Sproull

Communications Specialist Jéden Clark • Communications Specialist Alex Dal Santo Print Production Specialist Grace Fultz • Food Editor Vianney Rodriguez • Digital Media Specialist Caytlyn Phillips • Senior Communications Specialist Jessica Ridge Senior Designer Jane Sharpe • Proofreader Louie Bond

TEXAS CO-OP POWER Volume 80, Number 5 (USPS 540-560), Texas Co-op Power is published monthly by Texas Electric Cooperatives. Periodical postage paid at Austin, TX, and at additiona offices. TEC is the statewide association representing 76 electric cooperatives. *Texas Co-op Power's* website is TexasCoopPower.com. Call (512) 454-0311 or email editor@TexasCoopPower.com.

SUBSCRIPTIONS Subscription price is \$4.44 per year for individual members of subscribing cooperatives and is paid from equity accruing to the member. If you are not a member of a subscribing cooperative, you can purchase an annual subscription at the nonmember rate of \$7.50. Co-op members: Please notify your co-op of address changes or other subscription requests POSTMASTER Send address changes to Texas Co-op Power (USPS 540-560), 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. Please enclose label from this copy of Texas Co-op Power showing old address and key numbers

ADVERTISING Contact Elaine Sproull at (512) 486-6251 or esproull@texas-ec.org for information about purchasing display ad space in *Texas Co-op Power* and/or in our 26 sister publications in other states. Advertisements in *Texas Co-op Power* are paid solicitations. The publisher neither endorses nor guarantees in any manner any product or company included in this publication. COPYRIGHT All content © 2023 Texas Electric Cooperatives Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduction of this issue or any portion of it is expressly prohibited without written permission. Willie Wiredhand © 2023 National Rural Electric Cooperative Association.









In the magazine and on TexasCoopPower.com, we make it easy to shop for friends and family.



Texas Red Grapefruit and Avocados

Always a gift in good taste. Orchard-fresh grapefruit and other Texas products are all hand-selected, carefully packed and shipped to be delivered just in time for the holidays.

1-800-580-1900 crockettfarms.com



Fudge and Divinity for the Holidays

The Best Fudge in Texas.
The Best Divinity in the World.
Bring back those childhood
memories of Christmas with

memories of Christmas with the sweet gift of fudge and divinity from Holiday Farms.

holidayfarmscandy.com divinitybydave.etsy.com



Homegrown Texas Pecans and Pecan Treats

Berdoll's has been familyowned for 44 years.

We make delicious pecan pies, chocolate pecans, honeyglazed pecans and more. Shop our retail store or let us ship the perfect gift for you!

(512) 321-6157 berdoll.com



1950s Flashback Calendar

Large 20-by-15-inch calendar with 12 watercolor scenes. Revisit the past with these iconic '50s settings by Texas State Artist George Boutwell.

\$15 plus tax and \$3.50 shipping. See website for quantity pricing.

1-800-243-4316 gboutwell.com



The 2023 Texas Capitol Ornament

A Texas tradition for 28 years.

"The Capitol Trolley" is an ode to the community trolleys that served the Capitol between 1875-1940. Get 20% off orders over \$100 with coupon code COOP23.

1-888-678-5556 texascapitolgiftshop.com



Ideal Arm Protection for Any Activity

Helps Prevent Bruising and Protects Those With Thin Skin!

Soft leather protective sleeves help protect you from 100's of injury-prone chores you do at work, home, farm, or ranch. Even has adjustable airflow!

(651) 492-4830 armchaps.com



COWBOY POETRY devotees ensure a Western tradition continues to find rapt audiences

pint-size poet steps up to a microphone stand that towers over her. It's a February morning in far West Texas as Bethia Baize, 5, recites *The Well-Used Cayuse*, inspired by her horse. Emcee Karen McGuire holds the mic at the kindergartener's height. Bethia speaks softly, from memory, to a rapt audience in a Sul Ross State University lecture hall, her voice and words kicking off a youth poetry contest. When she's finished, the

room thunders with applause, and Bethia claims the first-place plaque for her age group.

For the rest of the session, which is one of dozens at the annual Lone Star Cowboy Poetry Gathering in Alpine, the energy in the room is electric. Parents, grandparents and other supporters fill every seat and line the walls as 16 young poets recite their award-winning works about cattle and coyotes, cowboys and cowgirls, and the rhythms of



Montana brother-sister duo Brigid and Johnny Reedy rehearse before one of their sessions at the Lone Star Cowboy Poetry Gathering in Alpine. Their stirring vocal harmonies left audiences spellbound that weekend in February.

ranch life. The room pulses with pride, love and nerves like a spelling bee, but giddier and more exuberant.

Bethia's aunt, Elizabeth Baize, a member of the poetry gathering's board of directors, co-hosted the youth poetry contest with McGuire, also a board member. In the weeks before the event, Baize visits area schools to spur students to enter. She encourages them to talk with older relatives who might have ranch life experience and to look at photographs or paintings that might inspire them to write a story in the form of a poem.

BY JESSICA RIDGE • PHOTOS BY DAVE SHAFER



"there are giggles and good belly laughs, tears and sniffles, and 'Oh my, listen to this!' " McGuire says. The future of cowboy poetry is in good hands.

McGuire and Baize—and scores of organizers and volunteers—work hard to ensure that future. They helped stage this year's gathering, which drew north of 2,200 attendees and featured 40-plus performers of cowboy poetry, which encompasses music, spoken-word poetry and storytelling by ranch hands, cowboys and cowgirls and has been enshrined as an oral tradition by Library of Congress folklorists.

In North America, the Texas gathering is second in size only to the National Cowboy Poetry Gathering in Elko, Nevada, according to Bob Saul, the gathering's volunteer event producer. This year's event delivered at least five times as many free performances and sessions as ticketed



ones. That's by design, Saul says.

"We want people to come. Some of the cowboy poetry gatherings have gone to all paid; there's nothing free you can go to," Saul, 79, says. "But our board has decided that we're going to carry on the tradition and the mission, that we will do our best to provide cowboy poetry, as much of it as possible, free of charge.

"In other words, it's for ranching families."

In 2019, Saul was in the audience at the Texas Cowboy Poetry Gathering (the original iteration of the event in Alpine) when it was announced that that year's gathering would be the last. Saul immediately began canvassing for volunteers to keep the event, or some semblance of it, alive.

"I just started talking to people and asking if they would be willing to help, if we could get it restarted, would they volunteer," Saul says. "And I came back to Fort Worth after two days with 142 email addresses in my pocket."

Over several months, Bob and his wife, Nancy Saul, a graphic designer who creates the gathering's annual programs, made more than a dozen 15-hour round trips

between their North Texas home and Alpine to help the new gathering find its footing. Those pilgrimages were rooted in a deep affinity.

"Poetry is a language of the heart," Saul says. "It's a language of emotion. Prose is language, but poetry is what sears it into our being. And today poetry is mostly academic. You don't hear, like you used to, people going to hear people quote poetry; except when you go hear the fishermen and the miners and the loggers and the cowboys.

"Those kinds of industries, where people are working long hours and they are more alone, they've got time to think. And they've got time to sing. And they've got time to recite to themselves."

hat reverence reverberates across the gathering, which takes place the third weekend in February. At sessions with names like Western Harmony, Ranch Women and Working Ranch Families, audiences are focused and present, bearers of a quietude

punctuated only by bursts of applause or laughter. Almost every cellphone is out of sight, every eye on the performers. Those wearing cowboy hats are kindly asked to remove them so as not to obstruct the view for others.

Kay Nowell, co-chair of the gathering, describes the genre as a celebration of a tradition and a way of life. "What cowboy poetry is is real," she says. "People get taken into rural people's life, and they get to experience it through their poems and their songs. It's a culture that adheres to a code."

The Mellard brothers from outside Marfa found success during the youth poetry contest. From left, Travis and Thomas earned honorable mentions, and Aiden claimed second place in his age group.

Nowell has conformed to that code for decades. She was a featured poet at the National Cowboy Poetry Gathering in 1989, which led to an appearance on *The Tonight Show Starring Johnny Carson*, where she recited her poem *A What??!!*

A chuck wagon breakfast kicks off each day of the Alpine gathering. This year temperatures stay below freezing as Alpine Lions Club members serve scrambled eggs and biscuits and gravy in the peaceful Poet's Grove at Kokernot Park. Cups of coffee skate across iced-over tables as the sun crests a hill, and a blazing firepit and easy conversation

counter the chill.

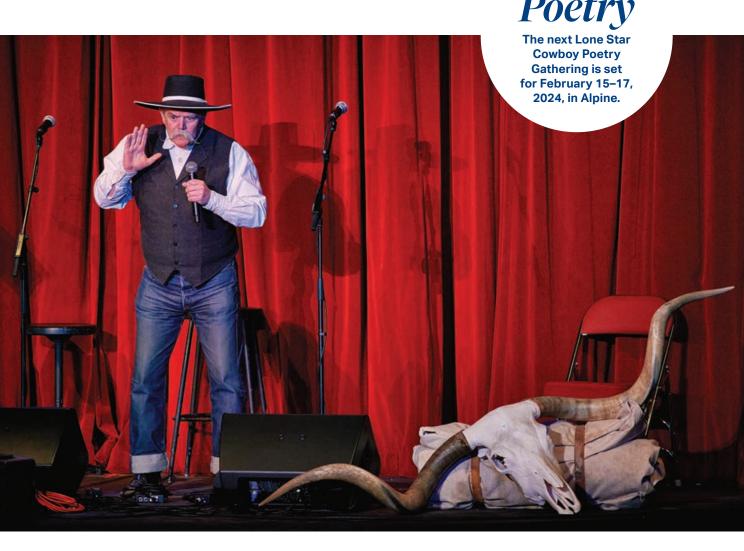
The spirit of camaraderie and mindful attention extends to the gathering's open mic sessions, another free daily offering open to the public. Musicians and spoken-word performers sign up in advance, wait for their names to be called and then amble down to speak, sing or play their piece. Jan Hartman is up first Friday and plays *Amazing Grace* and taps on her fife.

The instrument "has its own sweet sound, I think," Hartman says. "It has more of a country sound than an orchestra sound." Hartman, who lives in Alpine and has participated in the open mic for the past five years, says she still gets nervous before she plays. It's worth it, though.

"It makes you stand out a little bit, just to be able to play before some people, and be able to tell a testimony or a story or, there again, a poem that you've heard," Hartman says. "So it just makes you feel a little special."

ne of the musicians Hartman most looks forward to each year is Kristyn Harris, who first appeared at the gathering's open mic more than a decade ago. The singer and yodeler, songwriter, swing rhythm guitarist, and winner of multiple International Western Music Association awards performed in several sessions at this year's event.

"The audiences here are really here to soak it up, and you really connect with them," says Harris, a Burleson resident and member of United Cooperative Services, an electric cooperative in the Metroplex. "Rather than just performing for people, it's like sharing your art, sharing yourself



Nevada rancher Waddie Mitchell has been a performing poet for decades. and sharing your history."

In a Saturday afternoon show, Harris covers the jazz standard *All of Me* in a Western Swing style on the heels

of Juni Fisher's spare, moving rendition of Simon and Garfunkel's folk classic *The Boxer*. The talent on display is dizzying, the audience enraptured, and the trio onstage—with poet Amy Hale emceeing—exude a sisterhood in their banter and backing of each other.

"I've played festivals that are *festivals*, and then the gathering is different," Harris says. "There are performers here that I really look up to, that I could see as celebrities, but here no one is a big celebrity."

Loren Schooley, a musician from Marfa who works in information technology and performs at Friday's open mic, echoes that sentiment. "Usually you go to a gig, and then you see the band or two, and then that's it," Schooley says. "But here it's almost like a conference. You never know what you're going to step into if you go into some of these rooms. And when you find the sweet spot—I've shed more tears here and laughter. You just can't get that anywhere else."

The gathering's performers are similarly compelled. "The best way I can describe it is it's family," Harris says.

"There's a big, big, big Texas spirit about this gathering that's also different from some other poetry gatherings that are in other parts of the country. Everyone is just so Texan: friendly, wants to give you a big hug and just gives you that warm feeling."

PLAN FOR

The sweet spots and Texas spirit alchemize into what Nowell calls magic sessions. "They're intoxicating," she says. "A lot of times when I've been in one you just throw away your setlist and feed off the last guy's stuff. And it's all one piece. A lot's going on up there on that stage, and the audience feels it, and they're taken along on the ride. But the performers are having a blast."

Community investment helps sustain that improvisation. "Volunteers are critical to this," Nowell says. "We can't put this on without support from members and support from sponsors."

Tradition and fortitude are woven into the gathering's rough-hewn fabric. "The Lone Star is bound and determined to keep it cowboy," Nowell says. "Weather, government, markets; it's a hard life. But it's something people want to raise their children in." ■

YEAR-END SAVINGS



www.ddmbuildings.com





🗰 Sign up now

TexasCoopPower.com/join

EMBRACE A SWEET COUNTRY STYLE ALL YOUR OWN



Intricately Sculpted Roses Set with Genuine Diamond Accents Over 1 Carat
Genuine Turquoise
Cabochon

Solid Sterling Silver Accented with 18K Gold Plating

From the welcoming turquoise skies to the soft yellow roses in full bloom, country girls love everything about wide open spaces and down-home charm. Now, in a harmonious balance of western-inspired beauty and sweet country style, The Bradford Exchange brings you the "Country Rose" Turquoise Ring. Our beautiful artisan-quality ring is hand-crafted of solid sterling silver with 18K gold plated accents that highlight two sculpted roses, each set with a genuine diamond. The 18K gold plated accents continue at the edge with a twisted rope design. At the center is a genuine turquoise cabochon of over 1 carat that was selected for its natural color and beauty, making it a perfect addition to this design. The band itself is intricately sculpted with filigree scrollwork detailing for a custom tooled-leather look that adds another western element to this beautiful ring.

A REMARKABLE VALUE... AVAILABLE FOR A LIMITED TIME

Your ring is made to order in women's whole and half sizes from 5 to 12 and arrives in a deluxe gift box with a Certificate of Authenticity. Available at just \$119.99*, this exclusive ring is payable in 4 easy installments of \$30.00. To reserve yours, backed by our unconditional 120-day guarantee, just mail the attached Priority Reservation with ring size indicated and we'll reserve one for you now. Order today!

Bradford Exchange Since 1973	©2022 The Bradford Exchange Prin	nted in U.S.A. 01-30578-001-BI	Connect with Us!	Order Today at bradfordexchange.com/30578						
	Uniquely Design	ed. Exclusively Yo	ours.	PRIORITY RESERVATION SEND NO MONEY NOW						
	The Bradf	ord Exchange		Signature						
	,	ton Grove, IL 60053-0806		Mrs. Mr. Ms. Name (Please Print Clearly)						
Yes. Please reserve the "Country Rose" Turquoise Ring for me as described in this announcement, in the size indicated. Ring Size				Address	icary					
Satisfaction G	uaranteed! To assure a proper	LIMITED-TIME OFFER Reservations will be accepted on a first-come, first-served basis. Respond as soon as possible to reserve your ring.		City	State Zip					
	r will be sent to you after your as been accepted.			E-mail (optional)						
*Plus \$10.98 shipp	oing and service. Reservation subject to pro	duct availability and order acceptance.	Please allow 4-6 weeks for d	telivery of your jewelry after we receive your initial deposit. • 01-30578-001-E54801						



MESSAGE FROM GENERAL MANAGER ALAN

LESLEY

We're Thankful for Your Membership

AUTHOR WILLIAM ARTHUR WARD once said, "Feeling gratitude and not expressing it is like wrapping a present and not giving it."

In the spirit of those wise words, I'd like to take this opportunity to express my gratitude for your membership in our cooperative. Because of your connection to CECA, we're able to make our community a better place.

I typically use this space to provide updates on new projects and developments and report on the progress of ongoing initiatives. We share these updates so that our members have a window into our priorities, progress and challenges.

However, during this season of giving thanks, I think it's equally important to let you know the impact you have on our co-op and the greater community, in ways you may not even realize.



As part of the cooperative business model, one of our core principles is Concern for Community. While our priority is always to provide safe, reliable and affordable energy, we take pride in our role in the community as a catalyst for good.

We are purposeful in partnering with local charitable organizations to help those in need.

We work closely with local schools to provide safety demonstrations and award college scholarships. CECA also participates in the annual Government-in-Action Youth Tour, where we take our community's brightest young people to Washington, D.C., for a weeklong immersive experience of democracy in action. The trip is inspirational for many students, and we are humbled and honored to be a part of their leadership development.

Ultimately, the larger community benefits from these programs because of you. You empower the co-op through your membership and through your participation in and support of these programs.

When you attend co-op events, alert us to problems, or provide suggestions online or to our employees, you help us improve operations and thereby better serve the membership at large.

Because we're locally governed by members of our community, we have a firsthand perspective on community priorities, better enabling us to make

more informed decisions on long-term investments, such as equipment and technology upgrades.

We're thankful that our board members carve out time to attend important training sessions, participate in planning meetings and keep abreast of industry trends. This investment of time results in better informed advisers who serve the co-op's interests in a way that our members expect and deserve.

On a more personal note, we appreciate the countless acts of kindness toward our lineworkers and other employees when they're working in severe weather and dangerous conditions. Our employees are thankful for your patience and consideration when we're trying to restore power during challenging situations.

CECA was established 85 years ago to bring electricity to our area when no one else would. The co-op is a reflection of

our local community and its evolving needs. Together, let's continue making our corner of the world a better place.

We can't do it without you, and for that we're thankful for your membership.

Thank





Larry Morgan 40 years

Alan Lesley 25 years





Tim Pallette 25 years

Keith Steward 20 years





Jake Schwartz 10 years

Klay Strickland 5 years





Mathew Majors 5 years



Don't Let a Full House Send Energy Bills Through the Roof

PREPARING A THANKSGIVING feast means you'll be using more energy than usual. Here's how to keep it under control:

Lower the thermostat a couple of degrees before company arrives. You'll be using the stove and oven all day, so the house will be warmer than usual anyway. Plus, people generate heat, so a cooler house will feel more comfortable.

Consider alternative versions of your Thanksgiving favorites for a fresh, healthy spin on tradition that doesn't require as much energy to cook. A bean salad could replace green bean casserole. Try a green salad with dried cranberries and feta cheese. Smoke or fry a turkey outside instead of in the oven. Or make mashed potatoes in the slow cooker or electric pressure cooker instead of on the stove. Fresh fruit for dessert could replace apple pie and provide a refreshing, light option.

Keep an eye on the refrigerator and freezer so you'll know the doors are snugly closed. Doors that aren't tightly sealed will send cold air into the kitchen.

Wait until leftovers cool off a bit before placing them in the refrigerator. The appliance has to work harder to cool hot food than to keep cool food cold.

Place lids on pots and pans as you use them for cooking. The lids keep heat in, so food cooks quicker.

Heat up whatever you can in the microwave instead of on the stovetop or in the oven. Microwaves use about half as much energy as your oven.

Fill your oven with as many different dishes as you can fit and cook them all at once. As long as the recipes don't call for temperatures that vary by more than 25 degrees, everything should cook or bake evenly.

Resist the temptation to open the oven door and peek at dinner's progress. Every time you open the oven door, the appliance loses heat and sets back the cooking time.

Don't buy a bigger turkey than you need. A smaller turkey takes less time to cook. If you're roasting your turkey for several hours, then it isn't necessary to preheat the oven. Just make sure the meat reaches an internal temperature of at least 165 degrees.





Pictured: 2023 CECA Youth Tour representatives Samuel Schuetz (left) and Ethan Pallette in front of U.S. Capitol Building in Washington, D.C.



Where Can You Find the Most Home Energy Savings?

MANY PRODUCTS AND services claim to be energy-efficient, so it can be challenging to know where to start when it comes to cutting back. Fortunately, monthly electric bills can help identify the areas most ripe for energy savings.

The months that require the most energy use for the vast majority of homes are in the winter and summer, when temperatures are most extreme. Just total up your average energy use for the months when you use the most energy, then subtract the average amount you use during months when you're barely using your heating or cooling system, typically during fall and spring.

The main reason for the difference in energy use is heating and cooling your home. If someone says switching to a new heating or cooling system could save you 20%, they likely mean you can save 20% on heating or cooling costs, which are a portion of your overall energy costs.

Every home is different. For example, some homes have a well pump, swimming pool or a home business that requires more energy than heating or cooling. But typically, heaters and air conditioners are by far a home's largest energy users.

Sealing air leaks is often the least expensive energy-saving measure that delivers the most bang for your buck. The second-most cost-effective way to cut heating and cooling costs depends on your situation.

If you have an older air conditioning system, replacing it with an energy-efficient heat pump might be your best investment. If you already have a relatively efficient AC unit, insulating your attic could be the next most cost-effective measure, followed by insulating exterior walls or your home's crawl space.

Replacing windows might be a high-priority project for many homeowners, and new windows can certainly add value and beauty to your home. However, this can be a costly endeavor, making it difficult to justify solely based on potential energy savings. If your windows are old and leaky, it could be worth the investment. Do your research upfront so you fully understand the costs of the project and the potential long-term payback.

After you've found ways to reduce your heating and cooling costs, where else should you look for energy savings? Your next largest energy use is likely water heating. A few low-cost measures like repairing leaky faucets and insulating the first 6–10 feet of hot water line could deliver significant savings. Installing low-flow showerheads can save water and reduce energy use.

If your water heater is more than 10 years old, it's likely time to consider how and when to replace it. You can purchase a traditional water heater that uses the same fuel you're using now, but there are more efficient alternatives, including heat pump, tankless and even solar water heaters. Be sure to do some research before your water heater breaks so you understand your options.

Appliances and lighting account for a much smaller portion of your energy use. As you replace older appliances and lighting, look for options that include the Energy Star logo. You should also review energy use information found on the EnergyGuide label.



"CECA has the unique ability to analyze your energy consumption and utilize these new technologies to optimize efficiency for our members."

-Riley Hilliard

Experts in

- Back-Up Generators
- Battery Back-Up
- Roof Mount Arrays
- Ground Mount Arrays

GET YOUR FREE SOLAR ANALYSIS CONTACT RILEY TODAY- (800)-915-2533
RHilliard@CECA.COOP

CECA Scholarships Available

- Operation Round-Up
- OR Technical
- Scholarship for Excellence

Apply Today!



How To Caulk Windows

CAULKING IS ONE OF the easiest home improvement tasks, and over the long term, it can save you money on your power bill. Here's a step-by-step guide to getting started.

A note: Caulk around the windows' molding and stay away from the movable parts that allow you to open and close the windows.

- **1.** Caulk on a day when your windows are completely dry inside and out and on a day that is not extremely hot or cold.
- **2.** Choose a good caulk. Some can be painted; different kinds are compatible with masonry, vinyl or wood; and some are formulated for use in humid climates. Also, there are different caulks for indoor or outdoor use. Read the label carefully before purchasing.
- **3.** The type of dispenser also is important to do a good job. Some caulk comes in a tube while others come in cartridges that get loaded into a caulk gun.
- **4.** Read the instructions that come with the caulk and the caulk gun; they're detailed and full of tips for successfully completing your project.
- **5.** Collect the caulk, a caulk gun with a trigger, putty knife, sponge or rags, and a wire brush.
- **6.** Use the putty knife to scrape the old caulk off of the windows. If it won't budge, use caulk softener.
- **7.** Clean the windows with a damp sponge or rag and then dry them. Wait until they are completely dry to apply fresh caulk. For extra protection, you might consider using painters tape to outline the area you're caulking.
- **8.** Fill the caulk gun with caulk and point it to the corner of the window farthest from you. Press the trigger and work your way backward. Get caulk into all of the joints.
- **9.** Smooth out the caulk by applying water to your fingers and working it into the cracks.
 - 10. Let the caulk dry, which can take several hours.





Green Chile Corn Casserole

- 4 tablespoons (1/2 stick) butter
- 1/2 cup onion, finely chopped
- 1 poblano pepper, finely chopped
- 1 pinch salt
- 2 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 cup sour cream
- 1 egg, beaten
- 2 cans Mexi-corn (11 ounces each)
- 1 can cream corn (16 ounces)
- 3 cans diced green chiles (4 ounces each)
- 1 cup shredded sharp cheddar cheese, divided
- 1 cup shredded pepper jack cheese, divided
- 1 package corn muffin mix (9 ounces)
- Salt and fresh-ground black pepper, to taste
- 1. Melt butter in saucepan over medium-low heat. Add onion, poblano and salt and sweat until onion is soft and translucent, but not browned. Add garlic and cook for another 2–3 minutes. Set aside and let cool to room temperature.
- 2. Preheat oven to 350 degrees. In a large bowl, combine onion mixture, sour cream, egg, corn, green chiles and ½ cup of each cheese. Add the corn muffin mix and stir until moistened. Add salt and pepper to taste.
- **3.** Pour mixture into a greased 2½-quart round casserole dish. Bake 45 minutes. Remove from oven, top with remaining cheese, then return to oven for another 15 minutes, or until top is well browned.

SERVES 12

Find this and more delicious recipes online at TexasCoopPower.com.





FRIDAY



Our **BIGGEST** dollar discount **EVER!**

NOV. 1-NOV. 27 ONLY!

5452 OFF

every window1

every patio door1

+ \$0 Down, 0 Payments 0% Interest for 1 year'



Call or scan the code for your FREE Window and Door Diagnosis

512-298-1858 432-257-3640 San Antonio: 210-961-9990 469-606-5229





TopWindowSolution.com

Subject to availability, on a total purchase of 3 or more. Cannot be combined with other offers. To qualify for discount offer, initial contact for an appointment must be made and documented on or before 11/27/23 with the purchase then occurring on or before 12/7/23. No payments and deferred interest for 12 months available from third-party lenders to well qualified buyers on approved credit only. No Finance Charges will be assessed if promo balance is paid in full in 12 months. Products are marketed, sold and installed (but not manufactured) by Renewal by Andersen retailers, which are independently owned and operated under Central Texas Windows & Doors LLC, d/b/a Renewal by Andersen of Austin and San Antonio. North Texas Windows & Doors LLC, d/b/a Renewal by Andersen of Dallas/Fort Worth and West Texas. See complete information and entity identification at www.rbaguidelines.com. ©2023 Andersen Corporation. ©2023 Lead Surge LLC. All rights reserved.



Appraising the Texas Landscape

When Frederick Law Olmsted, designer of New York's Central Park, first laid eyes on a new state

BY W.F. STRONG

SOME SAY TIME TRAVEL will be possible one day, and some say it's the stuff of fairy tales.

For now, books are the next best thing. They can help us understand how people lived, thought and talked long ago, especially when they're written for the express purpose of cataloging such things.

Frederick Law Olmsted did exactly that when he toured Texas in the 1850s.

With his brother, he traveled a couple thousand miles around Texas on horseback, chronicling his experiences for the New-York Daily Times, a predecessor of

The New York Times. His book, A Journey Through Texas: Or a Saddle-Trip on the Southwestern Frontier, is an absolute treasure—a priceless, time-sensitive ethnography that includes observations about and objections to slavery.

And it's more than a snapshot. It's an intricate mural of Texas around a decade after it became a state and as the U.S. headed toward civil war.

Many know Olmsted as the father of American landscape architecture. He designed New York's Central Park, the U.S. Capitol grounds and some 100 parks TCP Listen as W.F. Strong narrates this story on our website.



and recreation grounds.

But before all that, Olmsted arrived in Nacogdoches in December 1853 and then meandered the state. He explored the Piney Woods, Hill Country, coastal plains, Southwest Texas and even some of northern Mexico.

When he arrived in Austin, population 3,000 back then, Olmsted found his hotel dirty and the food inedible. He was also dismayed that there was not one bookstore in town.

But he loved New Braunfels. The German communities and natural magnificence of the lands along the Guadalupe River were so impressive to Olmsted that he almost stayed. He was enchanted by the springtime wildflowers in the Hill Country, and he affirmed the German saying that "the sky is nearer in Texas."

Riding out west to Eagle Pass, Olmsted killed an enormous 51/2-foot rattlesnake. Olmsted worried in the daytime that his horse would get bitten, and at night he worried that a rattler would snuggle up with him in his bedroll. He also saw his first horny toads and so loved the little creatures that he shipped some back home to New York to be kept as pets.

In San Antonio he fell in love with the river. "We are so struck by its beauty," he wrote. "It is of a rich blue and pure as crystal, flowing rapidly but noiselessly over pebbles and between reedy banks."

But Texas was still the Wild West, and gunfights were common in the plaza. "As the actors are under ... excitement, their aim is not apt to be of the most careful and sure, consequently, it is, not seldom, the passers-by who suffer," he wrote.

Maybe time travel is best done at the library after all.







Mini Cherry Muffins
ANN BASHARA
GRAYSON-COLLIN EC

Mini muffins sweetened with maraschino cherries are the tastiest little holiday bites. Bashara's mother made these tiny treats every year for Christmas parties, and they soon became a family tradition.

- 4 tablespoons (½ stick) butter, room temperature, plus 2 tablespoons for buttering muffin pans
- 1/2 cup brown sugar
- 1/2 cup sugar
- 2 eggs, separated
- 1 cup flour
- 1/4 teaspoon baking powder
- 1 jar maraschino cherries (10 ounces), drained, juice reserved
- 1/2 cup finely chopped pecans
- 1 cup powdered sugar, for dusting muffins
- **1.** Preheat oven to 400 degrees. Grease mini muffin pans with butter.
- 2. In a medium bowl, cream butter and sugars until light and creamy. Slightly beat egg yolks and add to mixture along with flour, baking powder and 3 tablespoons of reserved cherry juice and blend.
- **3.** Beat egg whites until light and fluffy. Gently fold into batter.
- **4.** Sprinkle ¼ teaspoon of pecans into the bottom of each muffin tin. Spoon 1 teaspoon of batter over pecans, then place one cherry in center of batter. Top with an additional teaspoon of batter to cover cherries.
- 5. Bake 10-12 minutes.
- **6.** Dust with powdered sugar and serve warm.

MAKES 3 DOZEN

MORE RECIPES >



\$500 WINNER

Mom's Pear Cake GINGER CLARDY BANDERA EC



A quick and easy Bundt cake is the perfect dessert for the holiday table or feeding a breakfast crowd. Clardy's creation is studded with pears, cinnamon and pecans and drizzled with a sweet glaze.

SERVES 12

CAKE

3 eggs

2 cups sugar

1 tablespoon vanilla extract

1 cup vegetable oil

3 cups flour

1/2 teaspoon salt

1 teaspoon baking soda

1 tablespoon ground cinnamon

1 cup chopped pecans

4 cups diced pears, plus ½ cup for garnish, if desired

GLAZE

2 tablespoons (1/4 stick) butter

2 cups powdered sugar

2 tablespoons milk

- **1.** CAKE Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Liberally coat a Bundt pan with nonstick cooking spray.
- **2.** In a large bowl, whisk together eggs, sugar, vanilla and vegetable oil until smooth.
- **3.** Stir in flour, salt, baking soda and cinnamon. Batter will be thick.
- 4. Fold in pecans and pears.
- **5.** Spoon batter into Bundt pan. Bake 40–50 minutes or until a toothpick inserted comes out clean.
- **6.** GLAZE Melt butter over low heat. Add powdered sugar and milk, whisk until smooth. Drizzle over warm cake. Garnish with diced pears, if desired.



PERFECT POTLUCK DUE NOVEMBER 10
Everybody looks forward to your contribution.
Share your potluck specialty and you might win
\$500. Submit your favorite online by November 10.





Holiday Bark

RITA PAUL
UNITED COOPERATIVE SERVICES

If you're searching for a last-minute holiday treat that everyone will love, Paul's holiday bark has you covered. This bark can easily be adapted to include a variety of nuts, dried fruits or candies. It's done in a little over an hour and makes for the ultimate edible gift.

16 ounces chopped white chocolate1 cup dried cranberries

1 cup shelled, chopped pistachios 1 cup cashew halves

- 1. Line a baking sheet with parchment.
- **2.** In a double boiler melt white chocolate, stirring occasionally until smooth.
- **3.** Pour melted chocolate onto baking sheet. Using a knife or rubber spatula, spread into a 9-by-12-inch rectangle.
- **4.** Sprinkle chocolate with cranberries, pistachios and cashews.
- **5.** Refrigerate at least 1 hour. Break into pieces before serving.

MAKES ABOUT 1 DOZEN PIECES

Want more dessert options heading into the holidays? We're happy to help with that. With more than 1,000 recipes from Co-op Country in our archives, you're sure to find the perfect sweet treat. You can find them all on our website.

Over the River and Through the Woods

BY VIANNEY RODRIGUEZ

Tips for traveling with holiday treats:

Use muffin tins for deviled eggs, cupcakes and cold appetizers.

Frost and decorate cupcakes and cakes after you arrive to avoid smudges.

Add ice to a cooler before adding a cold dessert.

Wrap the entire cookie tray in plastic wrap to keep it secure.

When stacking frosted cookies, place waxed paper between each layer.

Place four toothpicks into your frosted cake then gently drape foil over the cake to protect frosting.

Use canning jars to transport sauces, fudge, cocoa mix and spiced nuts.



Cast-Iron Cookware

Giveaway Contest

Enter today for your chance to win an heirloom-quality, handcrafted No. 14 "Comal" griddle or No. 12 skillet from Fredericksburg Cast Iron Co.

Enter Today

TexasCoopPower.com/contests





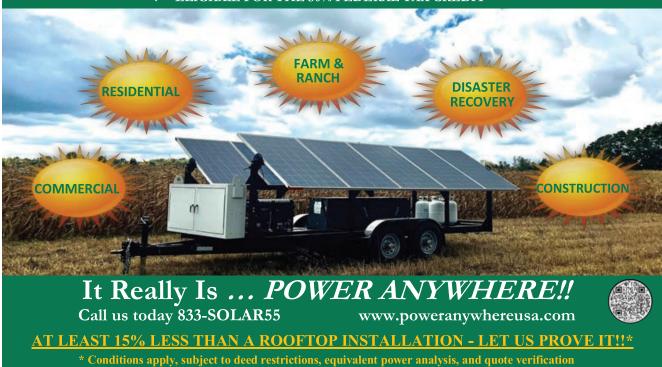


Shop now
TexasCoopPower.com/shop



- THE MOST COST-EFFECTIVE GREEN SOLUTION
- LATEST TECHNOLOGY & ALL-IN-ONE DESIGN
- ♦ BATTERY STORAGE AND PROPANE BACKUP
- ▶ ELIGIBLE FOR THE 30% FEDERAL TAX CREDIT

















Advertise in *Texas Co-op Power* Marketplace Elaine Sproull (512) 486-6251 advertising@TexasCoopPower.com

HIT THE ROAD



Kid Stuff

Legend has it that outlaw Billy the Kid lived out his days in Hico

BY CHET GARNER

I REMEMBER sitting around the campfire telling stories about the Wild West. Specifically, the story of how infamous gunslinger Billy the Kid outsmarted everyone and lived to old age in Hico under a fake name. Was it true? I headed to the small town southwest of Fort Worth to find out.

There are a couple things I do every time I'm in Hico. First I eat a chickenfried steak at Koffee Kup Family Restaurant, and then I buy pecan toffee from Wiseman House Chocolates. After that, I'm ready to investigate.

Hico's historic downtown is booming these days, and the Billy the Kid Museum is right in the middle of it. The museum archives all the stories of Hico's history and its infamous (alleged) resident.

I walked the displays and dug deep into the legend of Henry McCarty, aka William H. Bonney, aka Billy the Kid. It seems even his real name is up for debate. What is certain is that Billy was a notorious outlaw who stole cattle and gunned down many men across the Southwest.

Many say that lawman Pat Garrett shot and killed Billy in Fort Sumner, New Mexico, in 1881. There's even a grave in that town with his name on it. But some say Garrett granted Billy mercy on the condition that he promise to never kill again.

In the 1940s, a reporter with a hot tip tracked down a man named "Brushy Bill" Roberts in Hico. Brushy claimed he was indeed the outlaw, with the scars and stories to prove it. However, before he could receive an official pardon from the governor of New Mexico, he died of a heart attack. Many questions remain, but the folks in Hico believe it was Billy himself.

Take a trip to Hico, conduct your own investigation and decide for yourself. lacktriangle

ABOVE Billy the Kid, in sculpted form, maintains a presence in downtown Hico.

See more of Chet's search into the Billy the Kid mystery in the video on our website. And see all his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details, and check our website for many more upcoming events.

NOVEMBER

10

The Colony [10–11] American Heroes: A Salute to Veterans & First Responders, (972) 625-1106, thecolonytx.gov

11

Brenham The Gatlin Brothers, (979) 337-7240, thebarnhillcenter.com

Fredericksburg St. Martin's Day Celebration, (830) 990-2044, visitfredericksburgtx.com

San Marcos Hangar Dance, (737) 285-0015, hangardance.org

16

Corsicana Holiday Tree Lighting, (903) 654-4850, visitcorsicana.com

Marble Falls Pastel Demo With Dina Gregory, (830) 693-7324, visitmarblefalls.org

18

Bluff Dale Front Porch Christmas Market, (817) 946-0141, facebook.com/ thefrontporchbluffdale

Bowie Hanging of the Greens, (940) 872-6246, cityofbowietx.com

Burnet Sip n' Shop, (512) 766-0555, torrnalochs.com

Fredericksburg Willow City Quilt Show and Live Auction, (830) 685-3376, willowcityfd.com

Henderson A Very Merry Market, (318) 780-0620, thechurchatlakecherokee.com **Kerrville Holiday Lighted Parade**, (830) 257-7300, kerrvilletx.gov

19

Giddings Sip & Shop Christmas Market, (979) 542-3455, giddingstx.com

25

Stonewall Deck the Halls, (830) 644-2252, tpwd.texas.gov

Ingram [25–26, Dec. 1–3, 8–10, 15–16] *A Christmas Carol*, (830) 367-5121, hcaf.com

28

Columbus Christmas on the Colorado Lighted Parade, (979) 732-8385, columbustexas.org

29

Tyler [29–Dec. 2] Mistletoe & Magic, (903) 595-5426, juniorleagueoftyler.org

DECEMBER

 \bigcirc

Bowie Sweet Gingerbread Sip and Stroll With Me, (940) 872-6246, cityofbowietx.com

Kerrville [1–2, 8–10, 15–17] One Christmas Eve at Evergreen Mall, (830) 896-9393, caillouxperformingarts.com

02

Lufkin Christmas in the Pines, (936) 633-0359, visitlufkin.com

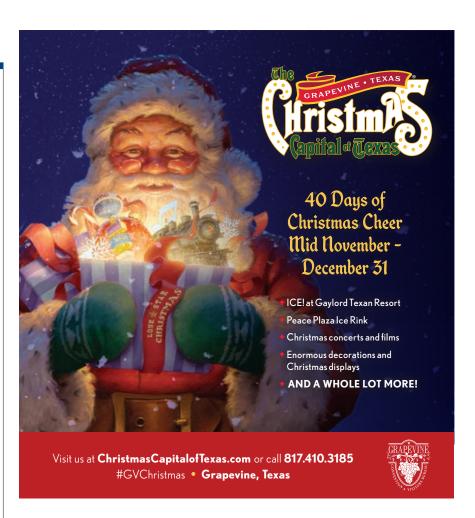
Post Light Up Post, (806) 495-2811, postcitytexas.com

07

New Braunfels Christmas Market at Historic Old Town, (830) 629-2943, newbraunfelsconservation.org

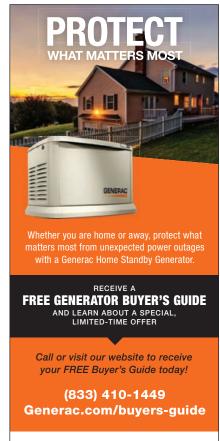
Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your February event by December 1, and it just might be featured in this calendar.



You live in the best town in Texas





GENERAC

We've Found the Most Beautiful Endangered Species

Theirs sold at auction for \$226,000. Ours is JUST \$29!

Curious? Read on!

art nouveau jewelers at the turn of the last century, nothing was more beautiful than the dragonfly. In the dragonfly's long body and outstretched wings, jewelers found the perfect setting for valuable stones. These jewelers' dragonfly designs have become timeless of style; a dragonfly pendant designed by French jeweler René Lalique recently sold at



auction for \$226,000. Inspired by his stunning artistry, we've crafted our Dragonfly Nouvelle Collection, an elegant jewelry set for JUST \$29!

True artisanship in Austrian crystal and yellow gold. This necklace and earring set features gorgeous multicolored enamel paired with Austrian crystals and a yellow gold finish. Ask any jeweler and they'll tell you it takes true artisanship to properly blend the blues and purples found in this enamel. While art nouveau dragonflies are hard to come by, we're

helping to repopulate their numbers with this artfully stylized depiction of some of nature's smallest wonders!

Buy the pendant, get the earrings FREE. If Stauer were a normal company, we'd sell the necklace and earrings for \$199 each, but because we engage the world's best artisans and cut out the middlemen to sell directly to you, we're offering the necklace for JUST \$29! Even better: If you buy within the next few days, we'll throw in the earrings for FREE! That's a nearly \$400 value for JUST \$29!

Act fast! Get this collection now before this offer goes extinct!

Jewelry Specifications:

- Enamel with Austrian crystal. Yellow gold finish
- Pendant: 1 1/2 " W x 1 1/4" H. Chain: 18" + 2", lobster clasp. Earrings: 1 1/4" L, french wire



Dragonfly Nouvelle Collection

A. Necklace \$199 \$29* + S&P Save \$170 B. Earrings \$199 FREE with purchase of

Dragonfly Nouvelle Necklace

*Special price only for customers using the offer code.

1-800-333-2045 Your Insider Offer Code: DFC193-01

Stauer, 14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155, Dept. DFC193-01, Burnsville, MN 55337 www.stauer.com

AFFORD THE EXTRAORDINARY®



UNITED STATES Statement of Ownership, Management. and Circulation

(Required by 39 USC 3685)

1 Publication Title 2 Publication Number Texas Co-op Power 0540-560 October 1, 2023 4. Issue Frequency 5. Number of Issues Published Annually 6. Annual Subscription Price Monthly Twelve

7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Street, city, county, state and ZIP+4) 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, Travis, Texas 78701-2167

8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publishe 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, Travis, Texas 78701-2167

9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor

Texas Electric Cooperatives, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl.

Austin, Texas 78701-2167

Chris Burrows, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, TX 78701

Karen Nejtek, 1122 Colorado St., 24th Fl, Austin, TX 78701

Full Name Complete Mailing Address Texas Electric Cooperatives, Inc., is a nonprofit association of rural ECs organized as a cooperative membership corporation under Article 1528b, Texas Civil Statutes. Its members are: Bailey County ECA, Muleshoe; Bandera EC, Bandera; Bartlett EC, Bartlett; Big Country EC, Roby; Bluebonnet EC, Giddings; Bowie-Cass EC, Douglassville; Brazos EC. Waco: Bryan Texas Utilities. Bryan: Central Texas EC. Fredericksburg; Cherokee County ECA, Rusk; Coleman County EC, Coleman; Comanche County ECA, Comanche; Concho Valley EC, San Angelo; CoServ EC, Corinth; Deaf Smith EC, Hereford; Deep East Texas EC, San Augustine; East Texas EC, Nacogdoches; Fannin County EC, Bonham; Farmers EC, Greenville; Fayette EC, LaGrange; Fort Belknap EC, Olney; Golden Spread EC, Amarillo; Grayson-Collin EC, Van Alstyne; Greenbelt EC, Wellington; Guadalupe Valley EC, Gonzales; Hamilton County ECA, Hamilton; Harmon EA, Hollis, Oklahoma; Heart of Texas EC, McGregor; HILCO EC, Itasca; Houston County EC, Crockett; J-A-C EC, Bluegrove; Jackson EC, Edna; Jasper-Newton EC, Kirbyville; Kames EC, Kames City; Lamar County ECA, Paris; Lamb County EC, Littlefield; Lea County EC, Lovington, New Mexico; Lighthouse EC, Floydada; Lower Colorado River Authority Austin; Lyntegar EC, Tahoka; Magic Valley EC, Mercedes; Medina EC, Hondo; MidSouth EC, Navasota; Navarro County EC, Corsicana; Navasota Valley EC, Franklin: North Plains EC, Perryton: Northeast Texas EC, Longview; Nueces EC, Robstown; Panola-Harrison EC, Marshall: Pedernales EC. Johnson City: PenTex Energy, Muenster: Rayburn Country EC, Rockwall; Rio Grande EC, Brackettville; Rita Blanca EC, Dalhart; Rusk County EC, Henderson; Sam Houston EC Livingston; San Bernard EC, Bellville; San Miguel EC, Jourdanton; San Patricio EC, Sinton: South Plains EC, Lubbock: South Texas EC, Victoria; Southwest Rural EA, Tipton, Oklahoma; Southwest Texas EC, Eldorado; Swisher EC, Tulia; Taylor EC, Merkel; Tex-La EC of Texas, Nacogdoches; Tri-County EC, Azle; Trinity Valley EC, Kaufman; United Cooperative Services, Cleburne; Upshur-Rural EC, Gilmer; Victoria EC, Victoria; Wharton County EC, El Campo; Wise EC, Decatur; Wood County EC. Ouitman.

11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders X None

12. Tax Status X Has Not Changed During Preceding 12 Months

13. Publication Title 14. Issue Date for Circulation Data Below Texas Co-op Power October 1, 2023

15.			ies Each Issue	Actual No. Copies of Single Issue								
Extent and Natu	re of Circulation Du	ing Preced	ing 12 Months	Published Nearest to Filing Date								
a. Total Number	of Copies	1,89	7,512	1,922,849								
b. Paid and/or Requested	(1) Mailed Outside-Cou Paid Subscriptions State on PS 3541		36,539	1,912,006								
Circulation	(2-4) In County, Sales Thr Dealers and Carriers, Oth Classes of Mail through U	er	none	none								
c. Total Paid Dis	stribution	1,88	36,539	1,912,006								
d. Free or Nomi			6,292	6,357								
Rate Distribu	tion (2-3) Free In-County Classes	/Other	none	none								
	(4) Free or Nominal Distribution Outside		3,722	3,868								
e. Total Free or	Nomianal Rate Distri		0,014	10,225								
f. Total Distribut	tion	1,89	6,553	1,922,231								
g. Copies not Di	stributed		959	618								
h. Total		1,89	7,512	1,922,849								
i. Percent Paid		9	9.47%	99.47%								
16.			ies Each Issue	Actual No. Copies of Single Issue								
Extent and Natu	re of Circulation Du	ing Preced	ing 12 Months	Published Nearest to Filing Date								
a. Paid Electron	ic Copies		none	none								
b. Total Paid Prin	nt and Electronic Copi	es 1,88	36,539	1,912,006								
c. Total Print and	d Electronic Distributi	on 1,89	6,553	1,922,231								
d. Percentage P	aid	9	9.40%	99.42%								
I certify that 509	I certify that 50% of all my distribution copies (electronic and print) are paid above a nominal price.											

17. Publication of Statement of Ownership

Publication required. Will be printed in the November 2023 issue of this publication.

Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager or Owner Date

Kau Metat, Production Manager October 1, 2023

Golden Hour

There are magical moments each day when the rising and setting sun kisses the surface of all it touches, transforming the world into hues of fiery gold. If you're quick, you can capture it as these Texans have. Now pull up a chair and rest a spell. It's the golden hour.

CURATED BY GRACE FULTZ



1 RICK KIEFFER BLUEBONNET EC

"A beautiful spring sunrise over Beaver Lake."

2 ANGELA ROBERTSON BANDERA EC

"Dancing on the water."

3 PAUL LAUDER FARMERS EC

"Canoeing on a small lake near Anchorage, Alaska, at sunset."

4 JOHN TELFORD CENTRAL TEXAS EC

"Taken in the Hill Country during the last light of a cold December day. One look and then he was gone."



Upcoming Contests

DUE NOV 10 Architecture DUE DEC 10 Pollinators

DUE JAN 10 Rides

Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

See Focus on Texas on our website for more Golden Hour photos from readers.







A School Day Like No Other

60 years ago this month, time stopped for Texans wherever they were

BY KATHLEEN COX RICHARDSON ILLUSTRATION BY STEPHANIE SHAFER

ON NOVEMBER 21, 1963, the principal of Dolores School in South Austin told the teachers that President John F. Kennedy and his beautiful wife were coming to visit Austin. We were to take the children downtown from our Catholic school in the old yellow buses, stand along the main drag and wave to them as they drove through the city in an open car.

After lunch the next day, the children lined up in order in the parking lot, first grade up to eighth grade. They stood quietly, but I could sense a wave of controlled excitement rippling through us. This was an opportunity of a lifetime—seeing our hero, our president.

All eyes were on the mother superior, our principal, while we watched for her signal to begin boarding the buses. "Mother, mother!" the school secretary called as she ran toward us. She whispered to the principal, handing her a transistor radio. Then Mother turned to us and said, "Gov. Connally has been shot. We're going into the church to pray for him."

Stunned, we turned around, still in orderly lines, first graders first.

We filed into the pews and knelt, hands clasped, heads bowed. Mother stood in front of us, holding the small radio close to her ear; we heard a muted voice but could not make out the words. Then she moved the radio away from her ear and said to us, her voice steady, "The president has been shot. Pray for the president."

A universal gasp coursed through the church. The little children squirmed as they knelt. The older girls began crying, softly. The radio continued its secret words. Little candle flames trembled in their blood-red holders, poised for news.

Then we heard the worst: "The president is dead. Pray for our president, John F. Kennedy"—all of this delivered by a calm, tearless woman. Shocked, I mumbled some sort of prayer, tears running down my face.

In orderly lines, we returned to our classrooms. With fearful eyes, my second graders stared at me. They knew something bad had happened but weren't sure what it was. A few of the girls began crying.

I swiped my face with a tissue and reassured them that I was OK. They returned to their seats. One of the boys raised his hand.

"Miss Cox."

"Yes, Jimmy."

"Does this mean we don't get out of school?"

"Yes, that's what it means."

A hushed "aw" came in unison from out of their innocent mouths. What did they know? They were so young; they didn't comprehend the impact of the horrible news.

Mother stopped by my classroom to tell me the children would be dismissed early.

Thank goodness. I didn't have to continue the facade. ■

1920s Style for a 1920s Price

It was a warm summer afternoon and my wife and I were mingling with the best of them. The occasion was a 1920s-themed party, and everyone was dressed to the nines. Parked on the manse's circular driveway was a beautiful classic convertible. It was here that I got the idea for our new 1920s Retrograde Watch.

Never ones to miss an opportunity, we carefully steadied our glasses of bubbly and climbed into the car's long front seat. Among the many opulent features on display was a series of dashboard dials that accentuated the car's lavish aura. One of those dials inspired our 1920s Retrograde Watch, a genuinely unique timepiece that marries timeless style with modern technology.

With its remarkable retrograde hour and minute indicators, sunburst guilloche face and precision movement, this design is truly one of a kind. What does retrograde mean? Instead of displaying the hands rotating on an axis like most watches, the hands sweep in a semicircle, then return to their starting point and begin all over again.

Retrograde watches by the big brands can set you back thousands; one recent offering from a big French fashion house is selling for more than \$150,000! But because we've designed the 1920s Retrograde Watch in-house, we can offer it to you for just \$99!

This watch is so wildly popular with our customers that we're actually concerned about running out; we only have 937 729 left for this ad!

Join more than 1 million smart people who love stauer watches

Watch Specifications:

- Precision movement
- Stainless steel case, caseback and crown
- Retrograde hour and minute indicators
- Water-resistant to 5 ATM
- Brown genuine leather band
- Fits wrists up to 8"

1920s Retrograde Watch

\$399 \$99* + S&P Save \$300

 $*Special\ price\ only\ for\ customers\ using\ the\ offer\ code.$

1-800-333-2045

Your Insider Offer Code: RGW156-01

"An elegant and exciting timepiece that every collector will love." - George Thomas, internationally renowned watch expert "[A] unique and beautiful timepiece." Carlos C., Los Banos, CA

Stauer, 14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155, Dept. RGW156-01, Burnsville, MN 55337 www.stauer.com

American General

Life Companies

AFFORDABLE LIFE INSURANCE

The Best Idea For ... Personal Insurance - Business Insurance - Mortgage Protection



Copyright 2011 All Rights Reserved

NON-TOBACCO RATES

	MONTHLY RATES							, 177	MONTHLY RATES									
ls:		000 Female	\$250, Male	000 Female	\$500 Male		\$1,00 Male	0,000* Female	lss Ag		\$100, ale	000 Female	\$250 Male	000 Female	\$500 Male	,000* Female	\$1,000 Male),000* Female
3		7.69	9.77	8.61	14	11	18	16	5	IVIC	7.68	21.78	50.44	36.04	89	62	172	117
3		8.07	10.33	9.43	15	13	22	18	5	30	0.35	23.38	55.51	38.76	98	68	190	129
3	7 9.21	8.30	10.52	9.79	15	13	22	20	6	33	3.50	25.27	59.99	41.71	109	73	207	140
3	9.21	8.42	11.69	10.14	16	14	24	21	6	36	6.50	27.13	66.44	47.11	122	84	236	155
3	9.39	8.55	12.35	10.48	17	15	25	22	6:	40	0.06	29.18	73.91	51.33	137	92	261	172
4	9.63	8.76	12.94	11.01	18	16	27	24	6	43	3.47	34.39	84.94	59.61	151	100	284	187
4	1 10.05	8.97	13.66	11.61	20	17	30	27	64	48	3.24	38.53	93.16	64.39	168	110	323	206
4	2 10.44	9.18	14.21	12.41	22	19	33	29	6	52	2.56	41.15	100.34	69.75	188	122	356	229
4	10.90	9.39	14.73	13.25	24	20	38	31	6	59	9.15	44.62	115.13	75.41	208	135	392	248
4	11.49	9.73	15.68	14.10	26	22	41	34	6	65	5.66	49.09	129.28	83.65	231	148	436	272
4	12.17	10.15	16.87	15.16	28	24	46	38	6	74	1.33	59.65	145.11	112.92	262	174	491	322
4	12.76	10.61	17.85	15.83	30	25	49	41	6	82	2.98	65.91	161.68	129.33	293	188	548	352
4	7 13.27	11.09	19.15	16.84	33	27	54	44	7	93	3.20	73.30	181.25	148.72	330	204	615	387
4	13.39	11.90	20.46	17.78	35	29	58	48	7	102	2.45	82.71	204.38	159.34	374	235	702	443
4	13.69	12.16	21.78	18.78	38	31	63	52	7:	113	3.68	94.13	232.46	172.23	427	272	807	512
5	14.13	12.83	23.42	20.01	40	34	69	57	7:	127	7.55	108.24	267.15	188.15	493	319	937	596
5	1 15.38	13.74	25.39	21.19	45	35	78	62	74	142	2.08	123.01	303.50	204.84	562	367	1074	685
5	2 16.37	14.89	28.03	22.77	49	38	87	67	7	159	9.25	140.48	346.45	224.56	644	424	1235	789
5	3 17.47	15.89	30.97	24.82	55	44	101	77	7	200	0.03	174.92	418.29	276.67	785	530	1489	982
5	18.69	16.73	34.01	26.22	60	46	112	83	7	249	9.54	216.74	505.52	339.94	956	658	1797	1215
5	5 20.64	17.51	37.15	27.87	67	50	122	90	7		0.70	268.40	613.27	418.11	1167	817	2179	1504
5		19.49	41.68	31.08	74	53	139	97	7		1.78	322.52	726.16	500.00	1389	983	2578	1807
5	7 24.70	20.64	45.60	33.44	81	58	155	107	8	450).51	386.48	859.57	596.78	1651	1180	3050	2164

^{* \$500,000} and \$1,000,000 monthly rates are rounded up to the nearest dollar. Therefore, actual monthly rates at \$500,000 and \$1,000,000 may be slightly less.

Call Wiley Maddox Today to Request an Application:

(203) 637-1544 or (800) 645-1544

Monday - Friday 8 am to 5 pm EST

Premiums illustrated represent 10 year level term insurance with guaranteed level premiums for 10 years. \$100,000 - \$1,000,000 rates are Select-A-Term [policy form no. 07007] Preferred Plus Non-tobacco. This coverage features a level death benefit with fully guaranteed level premiums for the first 10 years with coverage to expire at age 95. The policy may be continued on Annual Renewable Term at the end of the level premium period without evidence of insurability until the anniversary nearest the insured's 95th birthday. The underwriting risks, financial and contractual obligations and support functions associated with products issued by American General Life Insurance Company (AGL) Houston, TX are its responsibility. AGL does not solicit business in the state of New York. All terms, conditions and limitations of any policy issued ball govern. American General Life Companies is the marketing name for a group of domestic life insurence including American General Life Insurance Company and The United States. Premium rates current as of September 2023; rates may vary by state. Premiums available for other rate classes, ages and payment plans. Premium charges depend on evidence of insurability. Premiums increase at the end of the guaranteed term if policy is renewed. Death benefit remains level. The policy may be contested for two years from the date of issue for material misstatements or omissions on the application. Death benefit is limited to return of premium paid in the event of suicide within first two years. Rates subject to change. Standard Marketing Services represents AGL and other fine insurance companies.

All companies identified above are wholly owned subsidiaries of Corebridge Financial, Inc. Corebridge Financial and Corebridge are marketing names used by subsidiaries of Corebridge Financial, Inc.